THE YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

VOL. I. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, MAY 9, 1868. NO. 25.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY

W. A. HENRY & CO.,

—AT—

FOUR DOLLARS PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square, (ten lines or less), first insertion, $2; each subsequent insertion, $1. A liberal discount made to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Star (*) Notices, in local or news department, double the above rates.

All Legal and transient advertisements must be paid for in advance. This rule will not be deviated from under any circumstances.

Agents.—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington st., and THOS. BOYCE, corner Washington and Montgomery sts., are the only authorized agents for the DEMOCRAT in San Francisco.

E. K. PHIPPS is the authorized agent for the DEMOCRAT in Sacramento.

TRAVELING AGENT.—D. B. GOODE is authorized to solicit subscriptions and advertisements for the DEMOCRAT, receive payments and receipt for the same.

United States Official Directory.

President.....ANDREW JOHNSON.
Vice President.....Benjamin F. Wade.
Secretary of State.....William H. Seward.
Secretary of Treasury.....Hugh McCulloch.
Secretary of the Interior.....O. H. Browning.
Secretary of War.....Edwin M. Stanton.
Secretary of the Navy.....Gideon Wells.
Postmaster General.....Alex. W. Randall.
Attorney General.....Henry Stanberry.
Chief Justice.....Salmon P. Chase.
General of the Army.....Ulysses S. Grant.
Lieutenant General.....William T. Sherman.
Admiral of the Navy.....David G. Farragut.
Vice Admiral.....David D. Porter.

State Official Directory.

U. S. Senators....John Conness, Cornelius Cole.
Supreme Court Justices—Lorenzo Sawyer, Alonzo L. Rhodes, S. W. Sanderson, J. Sprague, J. Crockett.
Governor.....Henry H. Haight.
Lieutenant Governor.....William Holden.
Secretary of State.....H. L. Nichols.
Controller.....Robert Watt.
Treasurer.....Antonio F. Coronel.
Attorney General.....Jo. Hamilton.
Surveyor General.....John W. Bost.
Sup't Public Instruction.....O. P. Fitzgerald.
State Librarian.....William C. Stratton.
Adjutant General.....George S. Evans.
State Printer.....D. W. Gelwicks.

Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. J. H. McKune, Judge; E. Giddings, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in March, July and November.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. M. A. Woods, Judge; E. Giddings, Clerk. Regular Terms on the first Monday in January, March, May, July, September and November.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. M. A. Woods, Judge; E. Giddings, Clerk. Regular Terms same as the County Court.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—Regular Terms first Monday in February, May, August and November.

County Officers.

County Judge.....M. A. Woods.
Sheriff.....Wm. Minis.
County Clerk.....E. Bynum.
District Attorney.....J. C. Ball.
Court Commissioner.....C. P. Sprague.
Treasurer.....G. E. Sill.
Surveyor.....J. I. Underhill.
Superintendent Schools.....R. R. Darby.
Public Administrator.....G. W. Pierce.
Coroner.....J. S. Miller.
Assessors—District No. 1.....J. Renchler.
" " No. 2.....J. P. Bullock.
" " No. 3.....E. K. Swain.
" " No. 4.....Robert Tyrril.
Supervisors—1st District.....G. W. Bell.
" 2d " .....G. H. Swingle.
" 3d " ..... Ed. Roberts.

U. S. Internal Revenue Officers, Fifth District.

Assessor—W. A. Eliason.....Santa Rosa.
Assistant Assessor—G. D. Fiske....Woodland.
Collector—W. C. S. Smith.....Napa City.
Deputy Collector—Geo. Loring.....Woodland.

F. & A. M.

Grafton Lodge, No. 141; Knight's Landing. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or after the full moon. J. W. SNOWBALL, W.M.
T. S. MULLER, Sec'y.

No. 81; Cacheville. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or before the full moon. G. W. PARK, W.M.
[illegible]AN, Sec'y.

Woodland Lodge, No. 156; Woodland. Stated meetings, Friday evening, on or before the full moon. T. C. POCKMAN, W.M.
G. A. FABRICIUS, Sec'y.

I. O. G. T.

Woodland Lodge, No. 237, Woodland. Regular meeting every Tuesday evening, at Templars' Hall. C. C. SCOTT, W.C.T.
R. P. DAVIDSON, W.S.

Cacheville Lodge, No. 238, Cacheville. Regular meeting every Friday evening.
PAUL LEMIEUX, W.C.T.
WM. CAMPBELL, W.S.

I. O. O. F.

Woodland Lodge, No. 111, Woodland. Regular meeting every Saturday evening.
A. J. HALL, N.G.
D. M. BURNS, R.S.

ACCOMMODATION BOAT!

STEAMER LARK,

Captain E. S. UTTER, will leave the foot of N street, Sacramento, every Wednesday morning at 7 o'clock, for **Colusa** and **Princeton**, touching at Knight's Landing, Meridian, and at all places where freight and passengers may offer. Returning, leave Colusa every Saturday, at 9 A. M., and Knight's Landing at 4 P. M.

Orders for freight promptly attended to. For particulars, inquire on board, of
E. S. UTTER, or
M. C. CALDEN.
THOMAS & LAUGENOUR, Agents,
n23 Knight's Landing.

WOODLAND BAKERY.

Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's.

LUEKER & SCHLUER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of **Bread, Pies, Cakes,** etc., etc. Balls and Parties supplied on short notice. The patronage of the public is solicited. n23

J. I. UNDERHILL,
COUNTY SURVEYOR,
Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. m2

DR. A. SPRAGUE,
His permanently located in Woodland, for the practice of his profession. m2-1y

HORACE G. BURNETT,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
WOODLAND, CAL.
Will faithfully attend to all business entrusted to his professional care, in all the Courts of this State. a18-1y

J. C. BALL,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
—AND—
District Attorney,
Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. mar21-1y

DR. H. JACKSON,
ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. j4-1y

J. W. SNOWBALL,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Knight's Landing, Yolo county. Collections made, and a general law business done in the Courts of Yolo county. Particular attention given to conveyancing and making abstracts of title of real estate. d7-1y

R. P. DAVIDSON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
—and—
Notary Public,
Office, opposite Baker's Hotel, Woodland. Will practice in the several Courts of Yolo county and the Supreme Court. n23

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
And Notary Public. Office, Gray & Freeman's Block, Woodland. n23

DR. D. RAY,
Office and residence near Templars' Hall, Woodland. d21

H. B. PEIRSON, A. STRONG.
DRS. PEIRSON & STRONG,
Are associated in the practice of medicine. Office next door to Gray & Freeman's, Main st. Woodland. n23

A. H. ROWAN, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Offers his professional services to the citizens of Cacheville and vicinity. n23

MARTIN PETERSON & BRO.,
House, Sign, Ornamental and Carriage Painters, Main street, Woodland. n23

CASEY & SCHOONMAKER,
Importers and dealers in Foreign and Domestic WINES and LIQUORS, No. 50 K street, Sacramento. n23

F. BOLTON. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.
Drs. BOLTON & PLOMTEAUX,
DENTISTS,
Can be found at their office, Good Templars' Building, Main street, Woodland, at all times, hereafter. n30

THOMAS PRIOR,
Manufacturer and dealer in
Saddles, Harness, etc.,
One door west of Post-office, Main st., Woodland. All business in his line promptly attended to. n23

MANHATTAN
Life Insurance Company
OF NEW YORK.

H. STOKES,.....PRESIDENT.
J. L. HALSEY,.....SECRETARY.
S. N. STEBBINS,.....ACTUARY.

ANNUAL INCOME NEARLY $2.000.000!

This Company has the smallest ratio of mortality, and expenses less, than any other Company!

Dividends Made Annually, on all Participating Policies!

NO CLAIMS UNPAID.

Policies Incontestable. Loans made on Policies.

ALL POLICIES NON-FORFEITABLE.

The following are examples of the last Dividend on Policies issued in 1862—only four years ago:

Age at Issue.	Amount Insured.	Premium Paid.	Add'd to Policy.	Total am't pol.
40	$10,000	$1,280	$3,575	$13,572
35	8,000	1,092	2,848	10,848
30	7,500	708	2,708	10,208
25	7,000	571	2,505	9,505

☞ This is an entirely new plan, originating with this Company, and gives the insured the LARGEST RETURN ever made by any Company in the same period.

LANDERS & CO., General Agents for the Pacific Coast and Sandwich Islands.
G. E. SILL, Local Agent,
n23 Woodland, Yolo Co.

Carpenter and Cabinet Shop.

Furniture made and repaired, and all kinds of **Jobbing** done on short notice, at the Steam Saw Mill, corner Court and Railroad streets.

—ALSO—

READY-MADE COFFINS

Constantly on hand, at Coffin Ware-room, in Good Templars' building, Main street, Woodland. ☞ **Hearse** to let on Funeral occasions.
f29-3m G. H. PARKER.

P. FRANKLIN,
102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO,
Importer and dealer in
Tobacco, Cigars,
Pipes, Playing Cards,
Snuff, Matches, etc.,
And the finest brands of
Smoking Tobacco!

Having opened the above-named
LARGE AND COMMODIOUS STORE,
And supplied the same with
A Well-Assorted Stock,
I hereby offer my Goods
At the Lowest Market Prices!
And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City to examine my establishment before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR
TEUBER & HOFFMAN'S
CELEBRATED
SHOW CASES!
Which are offered
At Manufacturer's Prices!
☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to. ☜
f29-2m P. FRANKLIN.

H. U. OGBURN,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Stoves, Tin, Copper,
—AND—
SHEET-IRON WARE,
Force Pumps, Lifting-Pumps,
And a general assortment of
KITCHEN FURNITURE, ETC.,
Would respectfully announce to the Farmers and Merchants that he is fully prepared to furnish any article in his line, at
REDUCED PRICES!

All work warranted to be of the best material and workmanship. Particular attention given to jobbing and repairing. Orders respectfully solicited. Agent for the celebrated

"Danford Atmospheric Coal Oil Lamp."

☞ Shop north side Main street, one door east of Aronson & Dryfus' store, Woodland.

N. B.—Two splendid sets of **Well Tools,** for the accommodation of customers. Highest price paid for old lead. j11-6m

KNIGHT'S LANDING
Steam-Planing, Sawing,
—AND—
Turning Mills.

S. R. SMITH,
Takes pleasure in announcing to his friends and the public generally, that his splendid new
Steam Turning Mills
are now in operation, and he is prepared to make to order, on short notice, all kinds of
Mouldings, Beads, Casings,
Pannel Work,
Base-Mouldings,
And every description of inside and outside finish, Rustic Siding and Corner Block, Cornice, Doors and Window Frames. The best facilities for **Bracket and Scroll Sawing.**

Wood and Iron Turning, in all its branches, done with dispatch. ☞ Contracts to erect buildings, and all orders for
Carpenter Work
from the country will receive prompt attention.

☞ I will do all work at Sacramento or San Francisco prices!
m14-tf SAM. R. SMITH.

A Grand Old Poem.

Who shall judge a man from manners?
Who shall know him by his dress?
Paupers may be fit for princes,
Princes fit for something less.
Crumpled shirt and dirty jacket
May beclothe the golden ore
Of the humblest thought and feelings—
Satin vests could do no more.

There are springs of chrystal nectar
Ever welling out of stone;
There are purple buds, and golden,
Hidden, crushed and overgrown;
God, who counts by souls, not dresses,
Loves and prospers you and me,
While he values thrones the highest,
But as pebbles in the sea.

Man, upraised above his fellows,
Oft forgets his fellows then;
Master, rulers, lords, remember
That your meanest hinds are men—
Men by labor, men by feeling,
Men by thought, and men by fame,
Claiming equal rights to sunshine,
In a man's ennobling name.

There are foam embroidered oceans,
There are little reel-clad rills,
There are feeble, inch-high saplings,
There are cedars on the hills;
God, who counts by souls, not stations,
Loves and prospers you and me;
For, to him, all vain distinctions
Are as pebbles in the sea.

Tolling hands alone are builders
Of a nation's wealth or fame;
Titled laziness is pensioned,
Fed and fatted on the same;
By the sweat of others' foreheads,
Living only to rejoice,
While the poor man's outraged freedom
Vainly lifted up his voice.

Truth and justice are eternal,
Born with loveliness and light,
Secret wrongs shall never prosper,
While there is a sunny night;
God, whose world-heard voice is singing
Boundless love to you and me,
Sinks oppression with its titles,
As the pebbles of the sea.

THE LATE INDIAN TROUBLES.—The Territorial Enterprise learns from a gentleman just in from Honey Lake Valley, that the settlers of Winnemucca Valley are returning with their families to their ranches and that they no longer feel apprehensive of a repetition of the late murderous raid. The hostile Indians have escaped to their own country, in the vicinity of the Goose Creek mountains, where the main strength of their tribe is gathered, and where it would be rashness for a small party to follow. All the "tame" Indians have been driven from the settlements, as the ranchers suspect them or some of their Piute friends to have stolen all the horses that have been lost since the Pierson massacre. The Indians who murdered the Piersons were followed for 150 miles by a party of 15 men from Honey Lake, under command of a Captain of militia, named Miller. The party was armed with Henry rifles and well mounted, but the Indians managed to keep ahead of them for a long time. They found camp fires in which there were still live coals to be found by raking among the ashes, and at last came upon the Indians, who had halted to cook some provisions. They were but 600 yards from the Indians, 25 in number, but Captain Miller would not allow his men to fire on them, fearing the Indians would turn upon them and kill them. This conduct in the Captain was not liked by some of the men, and they cursed roundly at not being allowed to pitch into the Indians. One man, whose name we did not hear, offered, in case any five others would volunteer, to make an attack and take all the chances with the redskins. Two or three men agreed to go with him, but the others hung back and eventually the whole party took the back track toward where they had left their horses a day or two before on account of the rough nature of the country. The place where they overtook the Indians is known as Secret Valley, and lies to the eastward of Surprise Valley. After turning back they met a party of men from Long Valley, who were eager for a fight with the Indians, and who persuaded the Honey Lakers to resume the pursuit. Leaving their horses, all hands set forward, the Indians then having forty-eight hours start of them. They waded to their waists in sloughs, marshes and lakes, and in many places traveled over snow six feet deep, pushing ahead day and night, halting only long enough to cook a hasty meal; yet they were unable, with all their efforts, to overtake the Indians, who, knowing they were pursued, also traveled day and night and never halted longer than a few minutes at a time. Although the Indians started with a herd of 150 head of cattle and a large number of horses, they got away with but very few. Their trail was lined with cattle and horses that died by the way or were killed by the fleeing savages. Among the horses stolen were two very fine and valuable animals, and in order to escape with these, two Indians left the main party and struck off alone, rightly judging that they would not be followed by the whites. In one place they found a horse standing near a deserted camp-fire with an arrow sticking in his chest. The horse appeared quite lively and seemed little hurt, yet when the arrow was pulled out a great stream of blood poured from the wound, and the animal reeled and fell dead almost instantly. After having followed the Indians into the stronghold of their tribe, where they dared not advance to attack them, the whole party started on their return. Their feet were so swollen that they were scarcely able to walk and were nearly dead from loss of sleep and exhaustion, but after a weary tramp managed to get back to their homes. So ended the grand Indian hunt, and such as has been related was all the dire vengeance that was meted out to the redskins.

ETERNITY.—Eternity has no gray hairs. The flowers fade, the heart withers, man grows old and dies, but Time writes no wrinkles on Eternity! Eternity! Stupendous thought! That ever present, unborn, undecaying and undying—the endless chain composing the life of God—the golden thread entwining the destinies of the universe. Earth has its beauties, but Time shrouds them from the grave; its honors are but the sunshine of an hour; its palaces, they are but bursting bubbles. Not so in the untried bourne. In the dwelling of the Almighty can come no footsteps of decay.

THREE THINGS TO AVOID.—Idleness, loquacity, and flippant jesting.

Earning a Wife.

"And so you want to marry my daughter, young man," said farmer Blifkins, removing his pipe from his mouth and looking at the young fellow sharply from head to toe.

Despite his rather indolent, effeminate air, which was mainly the result of his education, Luke Jordon was a fine looking fellow and not easily moved from his self-possession; but he colored and grew confused beneath that sharp scrutinizing look.

"Yes, sir; I spoke to Miss Mary last evening, and she referred me to you."

The old man's face softened.

"Molly is a good girl, a very good girl," he said, stroking his chin with a thoughtful air, "and she deserves a good husband. What can you do?"

The young man looked rather blank at this abrupt inquiry.

"If you refer to my inability to support a wife, I can assure you—"

"I know that you are a rich man Luke Jordon, but I take it for granted that you ask my girl to marry you, not your property. What guarantee can you give me in case it should be swept away—as it is in thousands of instances—that you could provide for her a comfortable home. You have hands and brains—do you know how to use them? Again I ask, what can you do?"

This was a style of catechism for which Luke was quite unprepared, and he stared blankly at the questions without speaking.

"I believe that you managed to get thro' College—have you any profession?"

"No, sir; I thought—"

"Have you any trade?"

"No, sir; my father thought that with the wealth I should inherit I would not need any."

"Your father thought like a fool then. He'd much better have given you some occupation and cut you off with a shilling—it might have been the making of you. As it is, what are you fit for? Here you are, a strong, able-bodied young man, twenty-four years old, and never earned a dollar in your life! You ought to be ashamed of yourself."

"And you want to marry my daughter?" resumed the old man, after a few vigorous puffs at his pipe. "Now, I've given Molly good advantages for learning, and she hasn't thrown 'em away; but if she didn't know how to work she would be no daughter of mine. If I chose, I could keep more than one servant; but I prefer, you see, that my daughter should not be a pale, spiritless creature, full of dyspepsia, and all manner of fine lady ailments, instead of the smiling, bright-eyed, rosy-cheeked lass that she is. I did say that she should marry no lad that had been cursed by a rich father; but she's taken a foolish likin' to ye, and I'll tell ye what I will do: Go to work and prove yourself to be a man; perfect yourself in some occupation, I don't care what, so it be honest, and then come to me, and if the girl is willing, she is yours."

As the old man said this, he deliberately knocked the ashes out of his pipe, tucked it into his vest pocket, and went into the house.

Pretty Mary Blifkins was waiting to see her lover down at the garden gate, their usual trysting place. The smiling light faded from her eyes as she noticed his sober, discomfitted look.

"Father means well," she said, as Luke told her the result of his application; "and I am not sure but what he is about right," she resumed after a thoughtful pause, "for it seems to me that every man, be he rich or poor, ought to have some occupation."

Then as she noticed her lover's grave look, she added softly:

"Never mind, I'll wait for you, Luke."

Luke Jordon suddenly disappeared from his accustomed haunts, much to the surprise of his gay associates. But wherever he went he carried with him in his exile these words, "I'll wait for you, Luke."

One pleasant, sunshiny morning, late in October, as farmer Blifkins was propping up the grape vine in his front yard, that threatened to break down with the weight of its luxurious burdens, a neat looking cart drove up, from which Luke Jordon alighted with a quick elastic spring, quite in contrast to his former easy leisurely movements.

"Good morning, Mr. Blifkins. I understand that you want to buy some butter tubs and cider barrels. I think I have some here that will suit you."

"Whose make are they?" inquired the old man, as opening the gate, he paused by the wagon.

"Mine," he replied, with an air of pardonable pride; "and I challenge any cooper in the State to beat them."

Mr. Blifkins examined them critically, one by one.

"They'll do," he said coolly, "what will ye take for them?"

"What I asked you for six months ago to-day—the hand of your daughter, sir."

The roguish twinkle of the old man's eyes brightened into a smile.

"You've got the right metal in you after all," he cried. "Come in—come in. I shouldn't wonder if we made a trade after all."

Nothing loth, Luke obeyed.

"Molly!" bawled Mr. Blifkins, thrusting his head into the kitchen door.

Molly tripped out into the entry. The round white arms were bared above the elbows, and bore traces of the flour she had been sifting. Her dress was a neat gingham, over which was tied a blue checked apron; but she looked as winning and lovely as she always did wherever she was found.

She blushed and smiled as she saw Luke, and then turning her eyes upon her father, waited dutifully to hear what he had to say.

The old man regarded his daughter for a moment with a quizzical look.

"Molly, this young man—mayhap you've seen him before—has brought us a lot of tubs and barrels, and of his own make—a right good article, too. He asks a pretty good price for 'em; but if you are willing to give it, well and good; and hark ye, my girl, whatever bargain you make, your old father will ratify."

As Mr. Blifkins said this, he considerately stepped out of the room, and we will follow his example. But the kind of bargain made can be easily conjectured by the speedy wedding that followed.

THE population of St. Louis is 230,000.

TALMUDIC MAXIMS.—Professor Stowe, in his paper on the Talmud, read before the New England Historical Genealogical Society, at its recent meeting, gave some interesting specimens of the maxims and proverbs contained in that wonderful collection. We transfer a few of the pithiest, as it will be some time before Professor Stowe's paper will be published:

The camel aspired after horns, and the Lord took away his ears.

(In defense of early marriage. If I had married at fourteen I could have said to the devil, There, you have a sharp stick in your eye.

The man is fire, the woman tow,
And the devil comes the coals to blow.)

(The Professor read it, "blow the coals," but a good couplet is rendered by a slight change in position.)

While the Rabbi was fasting, the dog stole his dinner.

Of the field that we reap prematurely, even the straw is good for nothing.

Great is the value of labor, and it honors those who devote themselves to it.

The speculator puts his money on a stag's horns.

Woe to him who builds a big door and has no house behind it.

While Noah was planting his vineyard the devil came to him and said:

"What are you doing here?"

"Planting a vineyard," Noah replied.

"What is the use of a vineyard?" inquired the devil.

Said Noah: "Its fruit, whether fresh or dry (grapes or raisins), is sweet and good; and its wine gladdens the heart."

"Let us work it on shares," says the devil.

"Agreed," says Noah.

Now, what does the devil do? He brings a lamb, a lion, a hog, and a monkey, sacrifices them, and mingles the blood with the soil. Therefore, if a man eats only of the fruit of the vineyard, he is as innocent and nice as a lamb; if he drinks wine, he thinks himself a lion, when he is not, and falls into miscbief; if he drinks habitually, he becomes as selfish and unmannerly as a hog; if he gets drunk, he jabers and jumps about, and is silly and nasty as a monkey.

ANOTHER OF OUR RIVALS.—A company, comprising some of our large grain merchants, has been formed for building at Vallejo a steam elevator, which will probably be the first on this coast, though in a short time the larger portion of our grain must be handled in this way. Vallejo will doubtless become a large grain shipping point, as it has a fine harbor, and will be the terminus of railroads running through very rich agricultural districts. The track is now being laid on the Vallejo and Sacramento road, which, when completed, will be the shortest route to the northern and central portion of the State. The Calistoga and Napa road will connect with the Sacramento road, and thus, during the coming summer, Vallejo will become a very important railroad terminus. It is also probable that Vallejo will become the terminus of the new road which is projected from Healdsburg, through Sonoma county. Whether Vallejo or Petaluma will be the terminus will be decided by a vote of the people of Sonoma county on the 9th of May. As Vallejo has a harbor which will accommodate the largest ships, and as a railroad running there will connect with the roads running to the north and over the Sierras, it is probable that it will be selected as the objective point of the Sonoma Railroad. There is no doubt that Vallejo is destined to become an important little town, and that a good deal of grain will be shipped, and a great many passengers exchange the boat for the cars there; but when the Vallejoans think of becoming the commercial metropolis of this coast, they should remember that they have Oakland as well as San Francisco to compete with.—[S. F. Times.

EASILY SUITED.—This morning, a young gentleman from the country stepped into a store on East Water street, and informed the proprietor that his occupation was that of a carpenter, and he desired to get a bosom pin emblematic of that profession. The obliging jeweler looked over his stock, and finding nothing else, showed him a very fine Masonic pin. The young man looked at it carefully.

"Yes," said he, "there's the compass and square. I use both of them; but why didn't they put a saw in it? It's first rate as far as it goes. Hullo! there's *G* there—what does that stand for?"

The jeweler didn't know.

The man studied it carefully for a moment, and a bright idea struck him. His face flushed as if he had made a discovery.

"I have it," he said; "it's all right. *G* stands for gimlet. Compass, square and gimlet. That'll do—I'll take it."

There was a little touch of sadness in his voice as he pinned the emblem on his coat, and went away muttering:

"Compass, square and gimlet. I do wish there was a saw, though."—[Milwaukee Wisconsin.

MARRIAGE.—Marriage is like a silk purse, most agreeable to bear when there is plenty of money in it. Marriage is like a mouse-trap, once get into it, and you are in *for* it, with a very slim chance of getting out of it. Marriage, among fools, is like a boiled calf's head without the accompaniment of brains. Marriage is like a roast leg of mutton on Sunday, served up cold on Monday, ditto with pickles on Tuesday, and hashed up on Wednesday.

A YOUNG LADY of New York, aged twenty-five, is in the enjoyment of her fourth husband, having sought relief through the divorce Courts from her conjugal unpleasantness three times since her first marriage in 1860.

LET you be ever so pure, you cannot associate with bad companions without falling into bad odor. Evil company is like tobacco smoke—you cannot be long in its presence without carrying away a taint of it.

PEOPLE of much pretence and little merit are oftener seen than those of much merit and little pretence. The reason is, that it is easier to pretend than to be.

EVERY man is occasionally what he ought to be perpetually.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

SATURDAY, : : : : : MAY 9, 1868.

THE TICKET.—As one of the results of the labors of the State Democratic Convention, the following well-known, faithful friends of the people's interests, were placed on the Democratic Electoral ticket for the ensuing Presidential contest. The Democracy of California have reason to be proud of the action of the Convention in this respect: Col. E. J. C. Kewen and Col. T. J. Henley for the State at large; Gen. W. T. Wallace, for the First District; Hon. A. B. Dibble, for the Second District; Hon. Geo. Pearce, for the Third District.

"FREEDOM'S DEFENDERS."—This organization of oath-bound conspirators, presided over by canting hypocrites, and supported by the dupes of Radical intrigue and corruption, has been established throughout the State. Let all persons who believe that the Constitution is not worth protecting and defending, and that the end and aim of the Government should be to grant the right of suffrage to the negro, go forward and join.

A CAUSE FOR JEALOUSY.—A white man, named Berry, in San Francisco, who for some time had suspected that his better-half was untrue to her nuptial vows, found his unworthy spouse in the embrace of a negro named Williams. He rushed upon the guilty pair and plunged a knife into the side of the negro, inflicting a serious wound.

INDIAN DEPREDATIONS.—The Indians in the vicinity of Paradise Valley, Nev., have recently been committing more depredations. Six horses were stolen by them last week, and, on being pursued by the whites, they dangerously wounded three men, one of whom has since died.

LABOR EXCHANGE.—The Labor Exchange in San Francisco seems to be in a fair way to accomplish much good. Seventy-two persons were furnished situations where they could obtain employment, on Saturday last.

THE MEANING.—A great many guesses have been made concerning the meaning of the characters, "S. T.—1860—X." Our devil's solution is this: S-ectional party T-riumphant in 1860 will soon be X-tinct.

AXTELL AND JOHNSON.—S. B. Axtell, of San Francisco, and James A. Johnson, of Sierra, have been nominated for Congress—the former from the First Congressional District, and the latter from the Third.

FIVE TO ONE.—The bets are five to one that the President will be impeached.—[Bee.

It is safe to bet on the decision of any jury which declares its verdict before the trial.

REFUSED.—The Board of Supervisors of San Francisco refused to pay $8,500 damages claimed by Brady, whose newspaper, the Monitor, was destroyed by a mob in 1865.

HOW MANY?—An Englishman, on being asked how many Presidents were to be elected next Fall, answered: "Haight."

COMING.—The departures of passengers for California from New York average more than six thousand per month.

INSTALLED.—James H. Allen has been duly installed into the office of Adjutant General of the State.

SWEATING.—Some parties were arrested last week in San Francisco for sweating gold coin.

NEW DRUG STORE.—The drug store of Elliott & Hall, on Main street, is completed. A large shipment of goods has been received by the proprietors, consisting of a complete assortment of drugs and medicines, paints, oils, fine oil paintings, cutlery, candies, tobacco, cigars, etc., which will be opened in a few days to the public. This establishment is far superior to any house of the kind before opened in Yolo county, and cannot fail to receive a liberal share of patronage. Mr. Elliott has had the experience of a number of years in the business; both partners are business men and will give their whole attention to the wants of their customers, and we wish them success in the undertaking.

IT HURT HIM.—Friend B——, an old resident and formerly the popular landlord of Baker's Hotel, and who has retired in "easy circumstances" and may be seen at all hours of the day sitting in front of his old quarters digesting the latest news by overland mail, was accosted yesterday by Sheriff Minis, who desired him to serve on a trial jury. After pleading for some time to be relieved from the obligation, he was finally excused on the ground that "it hurt him to sit."

"HEREIN FAIL NOT."—We learn that Judge Woods ordered a heavy fine to be paid by all persons who were summoned and failed to appear in Court in answer to a venire for Grand Jurors. This is a good beginning, which will no doubt insure a prompt compliance with legal demands hereafter issued from the County Court.

"OBJECTION."—We have received a correspondence from "A Subscriber," in reply to an article published last week under the head of An Objection. We would cheerfully publish the writer's views if he had not omitted to send us his name. Our rule is to publish no communications, unless accompanied by the author's name, and we cannot depart from it.

TALL OATS.—Thomas Barnes brought to this office, yesterday, a number of oat stalks, averaging seven feet and ten inches in length. If any of our exchanges that boast of tall oats can beat that, let them make a n-oat of it.

PETITIONS.—Petitions containing the names of about five hundred citizens of Sacramento and Yolo counties, asking for a reduction of tolls on the Sacramento and Yolo bridge, have been presented to the Supervisors of Sacramento.

QUARTERLY MEETING.—Rev. Dr. Morrow will officiate at the Quarterly Meeting for the Cacheville Circuit, of the M. E. Church, on Saturday and Sunday, May 9th and 10th. At Woodland, 16th and 17th. The public are invited.

STRAWBERRIES.—This luscious fruit has made its appearance in Woodland, and is selling at two dollars per gallon.

"THE NATURAL WEALTH OF CALIFORNIA."—This is the title of a new book now in press, which more nearly concerns every man in the State, than any work it has been our good fortune to peruse, as is evident by the prospectus before us. The work contemplates our happy State in all its bearings—agricultural, mineral, horticultural, and the productions peculiar to our climate and soil, as also its commercial relations—local and foreign. It is a work exactly suited to the imperative demands arising from the unprecedentedly active development of our rich and variegated resources; and the very near approach to completion of the trans-continental railroad, and steamship lines opening up the Asiatic trade so pregnant with results, revolutionizing the world, are sure to make California the richest and happiest State of our great American Republic. The work is complete in one large octavo volume of seven hundred and twelve pages, elegantly printed from clear type on fine, white paper, and substantially bound in heavy beveled covers, and is replete with statistical and historical matter. Separate descriptions of counties, respectively touching climate and resources by which each portion may know the exact relation it bears to the other; and the large amount of general information, touching the common interest, makes it a work of great value; and such a book as no one who studies his own and the general interest can afford to be without.

Crouse, the author, has studied to combine the useful with the beautiful; and his lively style, beautiful and chaste language, is suited to the refined taste of the age, affording all the pleasure to the reader of romance, while he scrupulously confines himself to truth. The work is published by Bancroft & Co., San Francisco, thus, altogether a home production, and is sold by subscription only. The local agent is here, and will wait upon the people soon; and we bespeak for him an extraordinarily large sale, as the book commends itself as one of more than ordinary merit.

KUK-KLUX KLAN.—The Memphis Post publishes what purports to be the Constitution and oath, in full, of an organization said to be in existence in some parts of Tennessee, called the Kuk-Klux Klan, and which, if the published statement of its secrets be correct, is bound by the obligations of its members to resort to desperate means in "protecting the people of the South from the bands of murderers and robbers now preying upon them." Newspapers, devoted to the interests of the G. A. R., and that other delectable organization known as "Freedom's Defenders," have spared no pains in their endeavors to show that the Democratic party was responsible for the existence of this mythical "Klan." It will be some disappointment, however, to these hypocrites to learn that the "Klan" has made no avowal of political principles and is attached to no political party, but appears to be operating on "its own hook," shouldering its own responsibilities in its warfare against all "who have placed themselves opposite to the interests of the owners of the soil of Tennessee." The "Klan" has evidently accomplished some good in frightening a host of Radical grannies whose consciences make them cowards; but it is not probable that the terrible organization will ever be extended beyond its present circumscribed bounds, or have importance sufficient attached to it to entitle it a place in the same category with such other insufferable nuisances as the G. A. R. or F. D.

RAILROAD STATISTICS.—The question arising from a discussion of the proposed donation of $100,000 by the county for railroad purposes, as to the increased amount of taxable property by which the county would be benefitted on the completion of the road, has led to careful inquiry by prominent citizens concerning the assessment rolls of other counties where railroads are now in successful operation. We have been shown a number of letters from responsible parties in different portions of the State which present statements very flattering to the interest of localities where railroads have been completed. In Santa Clara county, for instance, seventeen and a half miles of railroad, with rolling stock, etc., are assessed at $195,205, amounting to more than $11,000 per mile. It is fair to presume that the proposed road in Yolo county would be assessed at no less than $8,000 per mile, and this amount would be exclusive of the value of land owned and occupied by the company.

REASON.—A. T. Stewart, of New York, in a letter to the Wyandotte (O.) Pioneer, gives as his reason for supporting Grant for the Presidency, that "it is the only effectual way of giving peace and prosperity to our present disunited Union." Perhaps the learned gentleman could explain what he means by a "disunited Union," as easily as he could prove the fitness of his champion for the Presidency.

SOLANO SENTINEL.—We have received among our exchanges, Vol. 1, No. 1, of the Solano Sentinel, published at Suisun, Solano county, by Jones & Johnson. It is a neat, spirited paper, entering with zeal and earnestness in the cause of Democracy, and we wish it success.

SUICIDE.—A farmer, named Glendenning, who resided near Santa Clara, committed suicide last week because he was in ill health. He was in possession of abundant wealth, and had a happy and contented family.

"PLAYED OUT."—The City Fathers of Sacramento have prohibited the boys from playing ball in the streets. The boys have "gone a fishing."

ARRIVED.—During April, 3,800 passengers arrived by sea from New York.

Letter From the Foot-hills.

CACHE CREEK, May 7, 1868.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—In a few days the voters of our county will have an opportunity to vote upon the most important question, in a financial view, which has ever been before them. A railroad Company proposes to build a road through the center of the principal business portion of the county, and have it in running order within eighteen months, if the voters will vote to give the said Company one hundred thousand dollars in bonds payable in twenty years, drawing only seven per cent. Now, the question simply is: Can we afford to give this amount to have the road built? Once I thought we could—but now I know we can. My lead pencil has convinced me that we can for these reasons: Railroads have advanced the interests of the people of every country through which they run by saving time—and "time is money."

By the aid of a railroad through this county we will be able to get the products of our farms, from an egg to a crop of wheat, into market any week in the year, whilst without the road, we are now, have been, and will be, deprived of a market during its best months every year; that is, we are deprived of the great advantages which the San Francisco market affords in the winter season when grain, beef, pork, hens and eggs are worth one-third more than they usually are when we can cross the tules, or get to Knight's Landing or to Cache Slough. As all the largest grain and stock raisers in the county are in favor of voting this donation, knowing full well that it is the best investment they can make, I will say nothing of the great saving in time and freight which the road will make for the farmer in marketing grain and stock, but will call your attention to the smallest ranch item—eggs. Perhaps some will doubt my assertion, that the owner of every one hundred and sixty acres of land in the county can pay his portion of the railroad tax with the difference in the price of eggs; that is, with a railroad to market them, the merchant can afford to give, and will give, enough more for eggs to pay the farmer's portion of the tax. I have figured on it, and here is the result: I have four hundred acres of land, with one hundred and fifty acres of it in grain; were the railroad tax assessed this year, my portion would be less than six dollars, according to the assessment already made on me; I have less than one hundred hens, and have, during the past year, sold two hundred and forty dozen of eggs, or an average of one dozen a day for eight months; nearly all the merchants in the interior of the county have told me that if they had a railroad on which to send eggs to market, thereby avoiding so many rough handlings and getting them off their hands from one to two weeks sooner than they can now, they could and would pay from four to ten cents per dozen more than they can pay without transportation.

Now, I will presume that it is safe to say that the road will enable the merchant to pay an average of five cents more per dozen for eggs; and according to this, my two hundred and fifty dozen would have brought me twelve dollars more than they did. That of itself would pay my railroad tax and leave me six dollars. Yet some tell me it is a bad principle. Yes, indeed, it must be a very bad principle to give six dollars as a donation or as an investment, and receive twelve dollars in return, and this, too, on the smallest item I can mention.

Again, during the past Winter I have bought nineteen hundred pounds of provisions, potatoes—beans and salt, being the heaviest articles—the merchants of whom I bought tell me they had to pay one cent per pound freight, from the river, on nearly all of it, and that, of course, they added to the articles; so I had to pay it. The railroad freight on this nineteen hundred pounds would be about one-fourth—or say, five dollars, where I paid nineteen dollars. Then, on this second little item, it seems that the road would have cleared for ME *fourteen dollars!* What a terrible bad principle it must be to give a company *six dollars* in the shape of a tax for them to use it, so as to give me back, clear, *twenty dollars!* "A word to the *wise* is sufficient."

I have said that it was not necessary to mention the great advantages which a railroad would afford in marketing our grain crops, as all our largest grain raisers are in favor of giving the palty sum asked for; decidedly paltry, when compared with the benefits to be received. But may it not be well to call attention to the sack question—that is, presuming that we will continue to use sacks, which, by the way, is not at all likely, as Vallejo, which is destined to be the great railroad center of the State, and a competitor of San Francisco in nearly every branch of trade and commerce, will have great warehouses, with elevators to take grain from cars in bulk; and if we in Yolo are not ready to avail ourselves of the inestimable advantages afforded, it will be our own fault. But to the *lowest* view of the sack question: I need three thousand sacks, and can get them from our merchants at fourteen cents. I can get them at the Bay for eleven and a half cents, making a difference of two and a half cents, or *seventy-five dollars* on three thousand sacks. I will here remark that the merchants nearest to me usually charge five cents advance. I have paid them twenty-one cents for sacks that cost only fifteen—making a difference of six cents. Of course these merchants are loud-mouthed in opposition to the railroad, which opposition, of itself, is the best argument to show their customers that they need a railroad to save them from extortion. But, to the question: I live twelve miles from a depot; leave home in the morning, ride to the cars, get on and arrive at San Francisco for dinner; in the afternoon I purchase my sacks, after examining several kinds, and then I walk about and view the elephant. The next morning my sacks are shipped, and having fully examined the elephant, I ship myself for the depot, where I arrive at ten o'clock, find my wagon there, load my sacks and get home for a late dinner. Now, what have I made by this operation? I paid the boat $1 50, and the cars $4 50 freight (the very highest rates they can ever charge under the law); my fare, both ways, $10; hotel bill, $4 (at the Occidental); the cost of the elephant cost me a little, but like the investment I wish to make in the railroad, I think the expense a good one, because "I got a right smart chance of my money's worth." Then it seems the freight was $6, my expense $14, making in all $20; which, being taken from $75, leaves $55, the amount I would save by taking a two days' pleasure trip. If I were in a hurry, I would go no farther than Vallejo, where I would get my sacks just as good and as cheap, and then I might return home the same day that I left, thereby saving $5, and leaving me $60 for my one day's work. I hope my friends will change their line of argument and not vote against the railroad simply on the ground that it will break up their merchants. By all means, let the poor, hard-working merchant make this $60 out of me, notwithstanding that I can make it in one day, with the aid of the railroad. But, after all, I suppose I ought not to vote for it, because it is a "bad principle" to give monopolies money; although in the three items—eggs, provisions and grain sacks, I make more than ten times as much as I give this terrible monopoly. I say nothing of the great advantages which a ready and quick mode of marketing everything produced on a farm will be to the entire community; nothing of the increase of wealth and prosperity which railroads almost universally scatter among the people which they accommodate; because even the opponents of this railroad admit that, as a matter of course, the road will be of great advantage. But, say they, it will be built anyhow. I do not think so; hence, I am willing to invest one dollar a year, where I know it will repay me not less than ten.

I could say more in favor of the great advantage a railroad is to the farmer, the merchant, the mechanic, the laborer; but I will close.

W.

A VILLAIN.—A school-teacher in Mariposa, who for some time enjoyed the confidence of his patrons and a large number of acquaintances, was recently detected in taking criminal liberties with the persons of several children in his school. He was very properly arrested and held to bail; but, unfortunately, he afterward escaped, and the villain is now at large waiting, perhaps, an opportunity to intrude upon the people of some other district where he is not known. The Mariposa Mail describes him as a small man, of neat and graceful person, quick spoken, active and nervous; black hair and whiskers, eyes black and restless. He was known by the name of H. C. Ervin in Mariposa. It is said, however, that his *nom de plume* in Tulare county was Horton.

THE funeral of Mrs. Washington Wright was attended by a large concourse of people in San Francisco on Sunday last.

New Advertisements.

Summons.

IN the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District, of the State of California, in and for the county of Yolo. JAMES MOORE, Plaintiff; vs. C. W. LEWIS, Defendant. Action brought in the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Yolo, and the complaint filed in said county of Yolo, in the office of the Clerk of said District Court.

The People of the State of California send greeting to C. W. Lewis, defendant: You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named Plaintiff in the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, and to answer the Complaint filed therein, within ten days, (exclusive of the day of service,) after the service on you of this summons, if served within this county; or, if served out of this county, and in this District, within twenty days; otherwise within forty days—or judgment by default will be taken against you, according to the prayer of said complaint. The said action is brought to recover judgment for the sum of five hundred dollars, with legal interest from the dates mentioned in the complaint, alleged to be due and owing said plaintiff upon a contract for furnishing and delivery of water for irrigating and other purposes, set forth in an agreement or contract executed by defendant on the 11th of July, 1863.

And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer the said complaint as above reuqired, the said plaintiff will take judgment for the amount demanded.

Given under my hand and seal of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Yolo, this 5th day of May, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-eight.

{L. S.}

E. BYNUM, Clerk.

H. G. Burnett, Pl'ff's Att'y. m9-4w

Summons.

IN the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District, of the State of California, in and for the county of Yolo. JAMES S. ROLLINS, plaintiff, vs. MARY E. ROLLINS, defendant. Action brought in the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Yolo, and the complaint filed in said county of Yolo, in the office of the Clerk of said District Court.

The People of the State of California send greeting to Mary E. Rollins, defendant: You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named Plaintiff in the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Yolo, and to answer the complaint filed therein, within ten days, (exclusive of the day of service,) after the service on you of this summons, if served within this county; or, if served out of this county, but in this District, within twenty days; otherwise within forty days—or judgment by default will be taken against you, according to the prayer of said complaint.

The said action is brought to obtain a decree of said Court for a dissolution of the bonds of matrimony heretofore existing between plaintiff and said defendant. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer the said complaint as above required, the said plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief therein demanded.

Given under my hand and seal of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Yolo, this 7th day of May, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-eight.

{L. S.}

E. BYNUM, Clerk.

C. P. Sprague, Att'y for Pl'ff. m9-4w

NOTICE.

ON the 12th day of June, 1868, the undersigned will apply to the Register of the State Land office of the State of California, for a duplicate certificate of purchase of swamp land survey 310, being for portions of sections 20 and 29, township 8 north, range 4 east, Mount Diablo base and meridian, containing 159 84-100 acres, being certificate of purchase No. 236, issued August 1st, 1859, to Christian Anderford, which said certificate has been lost or destroyed.

H. D. BARTON,
Assinee of said certificate.

m9-4w By M. C. TILDEN, his attorney.

NOTICE.

AS I am about leaving Yolo county, to visit the Atlantic States, I desire all persons indebted to me to come forward immediately and settle. Persons having accounts against me are especially requested to present them for payment.

RICHARD L. BEAMER.

To Teachers and Trustees.

THE County Superintendent will be at his office, in Woodland, on the first and third Saturdays in each month, where he will be glad to meet the Teachers and School Officers of the county.

R. R. DARBY,
m9-tf County Supt. of Schools.

New Advertisements.

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, until the 8th day of June next, for the construction of three bridges, namely: Two small bridges on the line between sections 3 and 4, township 8 north, range one west; and a large bridge across the main arroya on the Wolfskill grant near Russell's house, and on the line of the county road as laid out near the line between sections 15 and 16 in the above township and range. The specifications of all said bridges can be seen in the office of the County Clerk, on and after the 28th inst. Contractors will furnish all materials necessary for the work, and each proposal, in order to be entitled to consideration, must be accompanied with a good and sufficient bond, payable to the county of Yolo, and conditioned for the completion of the proposed work within (60) sixty days from the 8th day of June next. Said bond must be in as great an amount as the amount for which the contractor proposes to do the work. The work to be paid for by warrants drawn on the County Road Fund. Said proposals will be opened and considered at 2 o'clock P. M., on said 8th day of June.

G. W. BELL,
m9-4w President Board Supervisors.

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, until the 8th day of June next, for the grading of that portion of the public highway lying between the house of Hiram Brown and the south west corner of Jerry Friel's land, where it joins the NW corner of Laroux's farm. Proposals must state the price per cubic yard. The work to be paid for in part by a subscription list now in the hands of the Supervisors, on which is the sum of $295; the balance will be paid out of the County Road Fund. The grading will consist of about 4,000 to 4,500 yards. Each proposal must be accompanied by a good and sufficient penal bond, payable to the county of Yolo, in the sum of four hundred dollars, conditioned for the performance of said work within sixty days from the day of letting, and any proposal presented without such a bond will not be considered. The proposals will be opened at 2 o'clock P. M., on said 8th day of June next.

G. W. BELL,
m9-4w President Board Supervisors.

LOCKHART'S PATENT SEPARATOR.

Patented, Februry 1867.

Farmers have long been annoyed by the impossibility of separating and cleaning grain as fast as the cylinder would thresh it. This difficulty is now entirely overcome.

Lockhart's Patent Separator

having been thoroughly tried in the harvest of 1867, is found to separate and clean the grain as fast as it can be threshed, without

Choking or Throwing the Grain Over!

These Separators are manufactured only to order, and can be put into any ordinary threshing machine, thereby adding at least one third to its capacity. All machines warranted.

Manufactured by C. ELLIOTT,
m2-1m Woodland, Yolo county.

Farm and Sheep Ranch FOR SALE!

The undersigned offers his farm and sheep ranch for sale, lying ten miles west of Red Bluff, consisting of 1,000 acres of deeded land, 320 acres school land—140 acres under fence, and 100 acres in grain—several hundred acres more, suitable for cultivation; a good family residence, barn, sheds, corrals, and other out-buildings necessary for convenience and comfort, with the very best well-water at the house; a small creek runs through the center of the range, and near the house, sufficient for stock water and irrigation; no other stock-water within several miles. The growth on the range is clover, bunch-grass and oats. For a sheep range, one can have the use of twenty leagues or more.

I will sell the above described property very cheap. For further particular, inquire at the ranch of J. P. MOORE,

m2] 12 miles west of Bed Bluff, Tehama Co.

Public Sale.

I will sell, at PUBLIC VENDUE, at the "Spanish Ranch," three miles north-east of Dunnigan's, near the northern line of Yolo county, on

Wednesday, : : : : : May 20th, 1868,

20 head fine Saddle Horses, 10 head of 4-year old Mules, 8 head large 2-year old Mules, 50 head Mares and Colts, 120 head young Horses, 1 to 6 years old—from among the latter some fine selections can be made, for either the Saddle or Harness. I have also for sale about 300 head of Cattle.

TERMS: Six months' credit, on approved security, payable in gold coin or its equivalent, on all sums over twenty dollars.

m2-2w D. N. HERSHEY.

United States Internal Revenue,

COLLECTOR'S OFFICE, 5TH DIST., CAL.

TAXES on the Annual List of 1868 will be due ten days after date of this notice. Payment will be received in Yolo county at office of Deputy Collector, in Woodland, on the 10th day of May, 1868. All persons who shall neglect to pay taxes assessed upon them within twenty days from the last day of collection stated above, will be required to pay 5 per cent. penalty, and interest at the rate of 1 per cent. per month additional upon the amount of the same, and costs and fees of collection as allowed by law.

W. C. S. SMITH, Col'r.
By GEORGE LORING, Deputy.
May 1st, 1868. 1w

B. H. ROSEBERRY,

—DEALER IN—

Groceries,
Tobacco,
Cigars,
Paints,
Oils, etc.,

Corner Railroad and Front streets,
m2-3m KNIGHT'S LANDING.

Hasselgren & Wilson,

UPHOLSTERERS
—AND—
FURNITURE DEALERS,
57 J street, between Second and Third,
SACRAMENTO.

N. B.—Particular attention paid to the re-Upholstering and Varnishing of Furniture. Lounges, Spring Beds, Upholstery of all descriptions, done to order at reasonable rates. Our work warranted to be as represented.

☞ Agents for the Eureka Hair. a25-3m

New Boarding House,

Opposite Hesperian College,
WOODLAND.

The undersigned takes pleasure in announcing to the public that he has opened his new Boarding House, and intends to carry on the business in a FIRST-CLASS STYLE. He will spare no pains to give satisfaction to those who may patronize him. The culinary department will be under the supervision of MRS. HUSTON.

No CHINAMAN Employed in the Kitchen!

Give me a trial, and you will be satisfied.

a18-3m C. HUSTON, Proprietor.

IF you want a "GOOD SQUARE MEAL," go to HUSTON'S, opposite Hesperian.

NEW GROCERY STORE!

Galbraith, Magee & Co.,

—DEALERS IN—

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

Main street,.....Woodland.

A choice assortment of **Family Groceries,** selected with especial reference to the wants of this market, consisting in part of

Groceries,
Provisions,
Flour,
Hams,
Bacon,
Lard,
Fresh Butter,
Eggs,
Cheese,
Sugar,
Coffee,
Tea,
Syrup,
Tobacco,
Queensware,

And, in fact, everything to be found in a

FIRST CLASS FAMILY GROCERY STORE.

☞ Good delivered to customers in Woodland and vicinity, free of charge.

GALBRAITH, MAGEE & CO.

a11-3m

Liverpool & London & Globe FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY!

THE OLDEST AND WEALTHIEST IN THE WORLD!

Surplus Coin over $16,000,000.

PREMIUMS TAKEN AT LOWER RATES THAN BY ANY OTHER COMPANY ON THIS COAST!

All Losses Paid Immediately after Adjustment,

In U. S. Gold Coin!

WM. B. JOHNSON, General Ag't,
San Francisco.

JACOB LEVISON,
Solicitor for Yolo county.

☞ Office at Fleishman & Kaufman's brick store, Main street, Woodland. a4-1y

MILLER & CO.,

Wool Commission Merchants,

Nos. 43 and 45 Clay street, . . SAN FRANCISCO.

Doing an exclusive Commission Business, and having large and convenient Rooms under our own supervision, for the proper handling and display of Wool, we invite the attention of Wool Growers consigning to this market.

Liberal advances on Consignments, and Insurance effected on all lots in store.

The best English Wool Sacks and Twine for sale.

N. B.—Mark "M. & Co.," with your initial letters on each package.

Refer, by permission, to—W. H. Tillinghast, Bank of British Columbia, S. F.; R. G. Sneath, President Chamber of Commerce; A. Block, President Pioneer Woolen Factory; Messrs. Perkins, Flint & Co. m28-1m

NEW SOUTHERN Subscription Book.

Agents wanted to sell "The Campaigns of Lieut-Gen. N. B. Forest," and of Forest's Cavalry, with portraits, maps and illustrations, by Gen. Thomas Jordan and J. G. Pryor.

Gen. Forest recommends this work for its authenticity and impartiality, he being himself responsible for most of the facts and incidents it contains. Apply at once to

H. H. BANCROFT & CO.,
Subscription Department,
San Francisco,

☞ General Agents for the Pacific Coast.

We have just purchased the Subscription business of E. E. Shear, No. 8 Montgomery st., San Francisco. Those desiring to canvass for any of the works for which he had the agency, which include "Pollard's Lost Cause," will hereafter please apply to us. New subscription works constantly received.

BANCROFT & COMPANY.

250.000 Sacks For Sale.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Announce to the Grain-raisers of Yolo and adjoining counties, that they have on hand and ready to deliver, 250,000 hand-sewed and machine-sewed Sacks, of the best material, and of all sizes, which they offer at

San Francisco Prices!

☞ Also a large quantity of WOOL SACKS on hand. FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,
a4-3m Main st., Woodland.

250.000.000 Sacks for Sale.

D. B. BUNCOMBE & CO.,

Announce to the Grain-raisers of Yolo and adjoining counties, that they have on hand, and ready to deliver, 250,000,000 hand-sewed and machine-sewed Sacks, of the best material and of all sizes, which they offer at San Francisco prices. ☞ Also a large quantity of Wool Sacks on hand. D. B. BUNCOMBE & CO.

a25-1m Main street, Woodland.

Probate Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned Administrator of the above named estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same with necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned at his place of residence in Putah township, in the county of Yolo.

JACOB GEUYSI, Adm'r.
March 10th, 1868. 10w

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN are agents for Baker & Hamilton's AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. All kinds.

YOLO COUNTY D

County Offici

Democratic Central
H. GWINN, Chairman.....
JAS. A. DOUGLAS, Sec'y.....
WM. MONTGOMERY.....
F. G. RUSSELL.....
W. A. HENRY.....
E. BYNUM.....
J. I. UNDERHILL.....
H. C. YERBY.....
J. W. SNOWBALL.....

TOWN AND COUNTY

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—
pervisors were in session on
and Wednesday of this we
time they transacted the fo
Three viewers appointed t
beginning at a point on the
House road, between sectio
north, R. 3 east, running s
John Hoagland was appointe
Washington Road District.
appointed Road Master for N
J. I. Underhill was appointed
leading to Upper Putah Cree
port plans and specifications
sloughs. Three viewers appo
a road running from the co
and Solano counties on the
T. 8 north, R. 3 east, running
thence north one-half mile.
pointed to view a road from
of A. Harley's ranch, running
corner. Streets in and near
street declared a public high
south line as petitioned for,
petitioners pay damages a
$340. Second street establish
for, except through premises
Third street—that portion bet
Oak avenues established as p
titioners to pay all cost of o
Fourth street established as
Fifth street, running east and
wide, declared a public highw
running east and west, estab
mended by viewers, petitioner
of opening. Election officers
Thomas C. Jackson were appo
Election in Merritt Township
C. E. Green, Clerk of Electi
Risdon Judge of Electi
tah Precinct, to fill vacancie
District established out of
Woodland and Prairie Scho
be called Fairview School Dist
allowed—Road Fund: John M
McLaren, $20; W. G. Hunt, $20
$83; Chas. E. Green, $27 90; H
ers, $25; William Wright, $1
$29; D. Farnham, $42; John M
P. Casey, $28 75; J. Wolgamo
Furry, $11 25; L. P. McElhane
Tilley, $75; J. I. Underhill,
gomery, $6; J. Brown, $3; G. I
Hospital Fund—E. LeGraf, $20
Waring, $69 78; Johanna Hog
Roberts, $25; J. S. Tutt, $17 6
ard, $57 60; Zelrilda Smith, $17
$120; Pierson & Strong, $198
$9 36 E. Wilbur, $384; M. H
of Case), $156. General Fund—
E. Bynum, $58 75; W. S. Flour
Henry & Co., $30 42; W. A. H
the Peace), $93 75; Grand Ju
Swingle, $24 50; Ed. Roberts,
Bell, $27 50. Contingent Fun
$39; G. H. Swingle, $9 50.

CLOSING EXERCISES AT HESPE
During the week the examinat
dents of Hesperian, in the va
taught in the institution, has be
sessions, and although not havi
attend these interesting exerc
from parties who were present th
in each department acquitted t
manner entirely satisfactory to t
friends of the school. The stand
dents, in proficiency and good b
has been summed up from a caref
kept by the Faculty during th
excels that of any previous ter
gratifying to all interested. Ex
literary character, participated in
classes, were held in the M. E
Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursda
evenings. The house on each
filled to overflowing with spectat
terest in the proceedings was
respectful attention and freque
applause. The exercises just clo
tributed much to the reputation
tion, and cannot fail to attract a
abroad, where its influence as a
already recognized and appreciate

COUNTY COURT.—The People v
Grand Larceny; found guilty and
four year's imprisonment in State
People vs. Wm. Tweed—obstru
road; set for trial May 25th. Th
presented the following: "To t
County Court of Yolo county—
Jury, in submitting their final repo
to say that they have found three
indictment, and ignored three; a
further discharge of their duty t
sented six persons for violation
Revenue Laws. They have also c
county buildings; they find the co
kept and in good condition; it c
one prisoner, and we have reaso
that he has been humanely treated
the county Hospital in neat and o
tion, and believe it to be well ad
humane purposes for which it w
The limited time at their disposal
mit them to inquire minutely int
tion of the various county offices;
reason to believe that the county
fully and properly discharge all
duties. (Signed) Chas. E. Greene

PIC-NIC AT KNIGHT'S LANDING
bath School children of Knight's
vicinity were out in full force on T
to enjoy a pic-nic which had been
them by the ladies of that section.
chosen for the occasion was on the
river near the residence of J. W. Sn
shaded by one of the most beautifu
nature could display. The dinne
and quantity, was of that charact
the lady managers in their generos
taste are always noted. The crow
ance was large. The recitations a
formances of the school were excel
fact, every thing connected with t
tributed to render the occasion one
social reunion, that will long be
by the school, as well as the parent
of the pupils.

LAND PATENTS.—Patents have be
swamp and overflowed lands, in t
to Peter Watzen, Gustave Sawyer,
lonchamp, Jacob Hevel, John C.
John Hevel, Andrew Martin, John
John Hynes, James M. Clark, C. B.
to J. W. Brown on State school la
a number of other applicants whos
have not learned.

QUEENSWARE.—A new arrival of w
crockery, queensware, etc., may b
Galbraith, Magee & Co.'s. Give 'e

MARRIED.

At Knight's Landing, April 30th,
DIE to BETTY GRIFFIN.

BORN.

In Woodland, May 8th, wife of He
of a son.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

Democratic Central Committee.

H. GWINN, Chairman.....Knight's Landing.
JAS. A. DOUGLAS, Sec'y.....Cacheville.
WM. MONTGOMERY.....Solano House.
F. G. RUSSELL.....Buckeye.
W. A. HENRY.....Woodland.
E. BYNUM..... "
J. I. UNDERHILL..... "
H. C. YERBY.....Cacheville.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.

TOWN AND COUNTY MATTERS.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—The Board of Supervisors were in session on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of this week, during which time they transacted the following business: Three viewers appointed to view out a road beginning at a point on the Franklin School House road, between sections 32 and 33, T. 8 north, R. 3 east, running south three miles. John Hoagland was appointed Road Master for Washington Road District. John Parham was appointed Road Master for North Putah Creek. J. I. Underhill was appointed to examine roads leading to Upper Putah Creek bridge, and report plans and specifications for bridges over sloughs. Three viewers appointed to view out a road running from the county line of Yolo and Solano counties on the quarter section 31, T. 8 north, R. 3 east, running east two miles, thence north one-half mile. Viewers were appointed to view a road from south-west corner of A. Harley's ranch, running east to Lenoux's corner. Streets in and near Woodland: First street declared a public highway from Price's south line as petitioned for, on condition that petitioners pay damages awarded—amount, $340. Second street established as petitioned for, except through premises of Dr. Strong. Third street—that portion between Lincoln and Oak avenues established as petitioned for—petitioners to pay all cost of opening the same. Fourth street established as petitioned for. Fifth street, running east and west, thirty feet wide, declared a public highway. Sixth street, running east and west, established as recommended by viewers, petitioners to pay expenses of opening. Election officers—J. H. Cave and Thomas C. Jackson were appointed Judges of Election in Meritt Township to fill vacancies. C. E. Green, Clerk of Election, and W. D. Risdon Judge of Election for North Putah Precinct, to fill vacancies. New School District established out of a portion of Woodland and Prairie School Districts, to be called Fairview School District. Accounts allowed—Road Fund: John Mathews, $5; J. McLaren, $20; W. G. Hunt, $20; W. C. Wright, $83; Chas. E. Green, $27 90; Parham and others, $25; William Wright, $100; L. Knight, $29; D. Farnham, $42; John Marston, $37 70; P. Casey, $28 75; J. Wolgamot, $41; Henry Furry, $11 25; L. P. McElhaney, $15; J. W. Tilley, $75; J. I. Underhill, $52; H. Montgomery, $6; J. Brown, $8; G. H. Swingle, $12. Hospital Fund—E. LeGraf, $305 70; Charles A. Waring, $69 78; Johanna Hogan, $37 50; W. Roberts, $25; J. S. Tutt, $17 60; S. A. Howard, $57 60; Zelrilda Smith, $17 60; Len Schall, $120; Pierson & Strong, $198 75; G. E. Sill, $9 36 E. Wilbur, $384; M. Hyman (Assignee of Case), $156. General Fund—J. C. Ball, $30; E. Bynum, $58 75; W. S. Flournoy, $6; W. A. Henry & Co., $30 42; W. A. Henry (Justice of the Peace), $33 75; Grand Jury, $76; G. H. Swingle, $24 50; Ed. Roberts, $22 50; G. W. Bell, $27 50. Contingent Fund—G. E. Sill, $39; G. H. Swingle, $9 50.

CLOSING EXERCISES AT HESPERIAN COLLEGE. During the week the examination of the students of Hesperian, in the various branches taught in the institution, has been held in daily sessions, and although not having been able to attend these interesting exercises, we learn from parties who were present that the students in each department acquitted themselves in a manner entirely satisfactory to the parents and friends of the school. The standing of the students, in proficiency and good behavior, which has been summed up from a careful daily record kept by the Faculty during the entire term, excels that of any previous term, and is very gratifying to all interested. Exhibitions, of a literary character, participated in by the several classes, were held in the M. E. Church, on Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday evenings. The house on each evening was filled to overflowing with spectators, whose interest in the proceedings was manifested by respectful attention and frequent rounds of applause. The exercises just closed have contributed much to the reputation of the Institution, and cannot fail to attract attention from abroad, where its influence as a public good is already recognized and appreciated.

COUNTY COURT.—The People vs. Ah Long—Grand Larceny; found guilty and sentenced to four year's imprisonment in State prison. The People vs. Wm. Tweed—obstructing public road; set for trial May 25th. The Grand Jury presented the following: "To the Honorable County Court of Yolo county—Your Grand Jury, in submitting their final report, beg leave to say that they have found three true bills of indictment, and ignored three; and that in the further discharge of their duty they have presented six persons for violation of the State Revenue Laws. They have also examined the county buildings; they find the county jail well kept and in good condition; it contains only one prisoner, and we have reason to believe that he has been humanely treated. They find the county Hospital in neat and orderly condition, and believe it to be well adapted for the humane purposes for which it was designed. The limited time at their disposal did not permit them to inquire minutely into the condition of the various county offices, but we have reason to believe that the county officers faithfully and properly discharge all their official duties. (Signed) Chas. E. Greene, foreman."

PIC-NIC AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.—The Sabbath School children of Knight's Landing and vicinity were out in full force on Thursday last, to enjoy a pic-nic which had been prepared for them by the ladies of that section. The ground chosen for the occasion was on the bank of the river near the residence of J. W. Snowball, Esq., shaded by one of the most beautiful groves that nature could display. The dinner, in quality and quantity, was of that character for which the lady managers in their generosity and good taste are always noted. The crowd in attendance was large. The recitations and other performances of the school were excellent, and, in fact, every thing connected with the affair contributed to render the occasion one of pleasant, social reunion, that will long be remembered by the school, as well as the parents and friends of the pupils.

LAND PATENTS.—Patents have been issued on swamp and overflowed lands, in this county, to Peter Watzen, Gustave Sawyer, Francis Delonchamp, Jacob Hevel, John C. Drummond, John Hevel, Andrew Martin, John B. Schmid, John Hynes, James M. Clark, C. B. Murry and to J. W. Brown on State school land; also to a number of other applicants whose names we have not learned.

QUEENSWARE.—A new arrival of well-selected crockery, queensware, etc., may be found at Galbraith, Magee & Co.'s. Give 'em a call. *

MARRIED.

At Knight's Landing, April 30th, A. DINWIDDIE to BETTY GRIFFIN.

BORN.

In Woodland, May 8th, wife of Henry Jacobs, of a son.

WOODLAND WEEKLY MARKET PRICE LIST.

Compiled and corrected weekly, expressly for the DEMOCRAT, by Fleishman & Kaufman, Main street.

COFFEE—		
Old Government Java, ₱ lb	27½	@
Costa Rica and Rio, ₱ lb	23	@24½
Fresh ground, ₱ lb	40	@45
CANDLES—		
Grant's best, ₱ lb	25	@27
Schmidt's, ₱ lb	25	@27
Kelley's, ₱ lb	20	@25
FISH—		
Cod, California dried, ₱ lb	12½	@14
Mackerel, No. 1, ₱ kit	4 00	@4 25
Herring, Dutch, ₱ doz	1 50	@
FLOUR AND MEAL—		
Woodland Mills, ₱ bbl	8 00	
Corn Meal, ₱ lb	3	@ 3½
Oat Meal, ₱ lb	6	@ 7½
Buckwheat Flour, ₱ lb	6	@ 7½
Hominy, ₱ lb	7	@ 7½
FRUITS AND PRESERVES—		
Apples, Oregon, dried, ₱ lb	12½	@15
Peaches, California, ₱ lb	11½	@12½
Prunes, German, dried, ₱ lb	22½	@25
Raspberries, fresh, ₱ can	62½	
Jelleys and Jams, ₱ can	62½	
Sardines, qr and hf bxs, ₱ doz	2 50	@3 75
Oysters, McMurry's, 2-lb cans	3 50	@
" fresh Baltimore	3 25	
" spiced	3 50	@4 00
Honey, domestic, ₱ can	50	
SYRUPS—		
S. F. Heavy Golden No. 1, ₱ gal	1 00	@
Boston No. 1, ₱ gal	75	@80
OILS AND PAINTS—		
Kerosene, No. 1, ₱ gal	70	@75
Lard, pure, ₱ gal	2 00	@2 25
Neat's-foot, ₱ gal	1 62½	@1 75
Machine, ₱ gal	1 37½	@1 50
Boiled, ₱ gal	1 62½	@1 75
Castor, ₱ gal	2 00	@2 50
Polar, ₱ gal	1 20	@1 25
Turpentine, ₱ gal	1 20	@1 25
Lead, white, Atlantic, ₱ lb	16	@18¾
" " Metropolitan, ₱ lb	12½	@15
PROVISIONS—		
Hams, Oregon, choice, ₱ lb	18	@
Bacon, clear, ₱ lb	15	@16
Lard, ₱ lb	15	@
Butter, choice dairy, ₱ lb	25	
Cheese, California, ₱ lb	25	@
Eggs, ₱ doz	25	@
SUGAR—		
S. F. Powdered, ₱ lb	20	@25
" Crushed No. 1, ₱ lb	15½	@16
" Granulated, ₱ lb	14¼	@15½
" Coffee, [C] ₱ lb	13	@14
Orleans, ₱ lb	12	@12½
Sandwich Island, No. 1, ₱ lb	12½	@13
Sandwich Island No. 2, ₱ lb	10	@
TEAS—		
Comet, ₱ lb	1 25	@1 50
Green, superior, ₱ lb	1 25	@1 50
Japan, ₱ lb	1 00	@1 25
Gunpowder and Young Hyson ₱ lb	87½	@
Canton, black, ₱ lb	70	@75

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand.

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Freeman's store. f22-3m

JACOB L. LEVISON,

TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING

— TO THE CITIZENS OF —

COTTONWOOD,

AND VICINITY,

That he has just opened with a TREMENDOUS STOCK of

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Consisting, in part, of

Fancy & Domestic Dry Goods,

Clothing,	**Hats, Caps,**
Crockery,	**Boots, Shoes,**
Provisions,	**Liquors,**
Groceries,	**Tobacco,**
Hardware,	**Cigars, etc.,**

Which he is determined to sell

CHEAPER than the CHEAPEST!

☞ Buying cheap, for **Cash,** he will not be undersold by **any House in the county!** ome one, come all! Look, and satisfy yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.

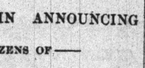
JACOB L. LEVISON,
n30 Cottonwood, Yolo Co.

Wagon and Carriage Shop!

G. J. OVERSHINER,

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND.

(Opposite Gray & Freeman's store.)



Wagons and Carriages, manufactured from carefully selected Eastern Material, constantly on hand. My arrangements for SEASONING Lumber are unsurpassed in the State.

☞ G. J. OVERSHINER's long experience in California Carriage and Wagon work, (including the management of the Pioneer Wagon Shop of Sacramento, for eight years), warrants him in soliciting a share of public patronage.

BLACKSMITHING,

In all its branches, and Repairing in Wood and Iron-work done with neatness and dispatch. ☞ **Carriage Painting** connected with the establishment. [ja25

Wanted Immediately.

100.000 MEN, WOMEN and CHILDREN with $1 each, to buy Groceries of GALBRAITH, MAGEE & CO.

BAKER & HAMILTON,

Importers and dealers in

Portable Steam Engines,

Agricultural Machines,

— AND —

GENERAL HARDWARE,

Would call the attention of Farmers and dealers in Agricultural Implements to their stock of Machines for the harvest of

1868,

The largest stock of Farming Machines ever offered on the Pacific Coast,

— CONSISTING OF —

Pitts' Celebrated Threshers,

Manufactured by Brayley & Pitts, Buffalo, N.Y., with the latest improvements, 4 to 12 horse.

Sweepstake Thresher,

Manufactured by C. Aultman & Co., Canton, Ohio, 33 to 40 inch Cylinder.

Pitts' Celebrated Horse Powers,

4, 6, 8, 10 and 12 horse-power.

Portable Steam Engines,

for Threshing, 6 to 20 horse-power.

Denton's California Headers.

These valuable harvesters are the "Haines' Headers," with the late improvements, made particularly for the California Farmers.

Haines' Genuine Header,

With several improvements for this year.

Header Wagons, Header Drapers.

Buckeye Mower and Reaper,
Ball's Ohio Mower and Reaper,
McCormick's Mower and Reaper,
Burt's Mower and Reaper,
Wood's Mower and Reaper,
Badger State Mower and Reaper,
Kirby Mower and Reaper,
Buckeye Mower,
Ball's Ohio Mower,
Union Mower,
Wood's Prize Mower,
Clipper Mower,
Russell, Jr.'s Mower.
Whitcomb's Wheeled Wire Rakes,
Wire Horse Rakes,
Revolving Horse Rakes,
Hay Presses, Fan Mills,
Bailing Rope and Wire,
Rubber and Leather Belting,
Scythes, Snaths, Cradles,
Rakes Forks, Shovels,
Machine and Lard Oil,
Portable Grist Mills, etc.

Extras, for Repairing Machines,

Plows, Harrows, Cultivators,

Also, a large and well-selected stock of

HARDWARE.

☞ All orders by Mail or Express will be promptly attended to.

BAKER & HAMILTON,

9, 11, 13 and 15 J street, Sacramento.
And 17 and 19 Front street, San Francisco.
m14-3m

STAR OF THE UNION

CELEBRATED

STOMACH BITTERS!

These delicious stomach Bitters are entirely Vegetable, and free from alcohol and every hurtful ingredient. A pleasant tonic, and a most agreeable drink. The market is flooded with poisonous compounds; but THESE bitters, made from the purest extracts of valuable roots, barks and herbs, are admirably adapted to the cure of all affections of the Stomach, Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, such as Dyspepsia, Fever, Diarrhœa, Loss of Appetite, etc. etc. For sale everywhere.

TRY THEM! TRY THEM! TRY THEM!

JUDGE FOR YOURSELF!

A. FENKHAUSEN, SOLE MANUFACTURER, cor. Sansome & Jackson, San Francisco.

n23

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS!

TRY	The best Purifier of the Blood!
IT!	A Pleasant Tonic!
TRY	Unsurpassed for acting surely but gently on the secretions of the kidneys, bowels, stomach and liver!
IT!	For sale at all wholesale and retail liquor, drug and grocery stores.

NOBODY SHOULD BE WITHOUT IT!

J. G. FRISCH, Proprietor.

TAYLOR & BENDEL, Sole Agents,
n23-3m 413 Clay st., San Francisco.

IF you want a Lady's or Gentleman's Gold or Silver **Watch,** of any pattern or price, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

FOUND AT LAST!

B. ALEXANDER

Can and will sell the

FINEST AND BEST CLOTHING,

— AND —

Gents' Furnishing Goods,

Cheaper than any other House in the City!

Don't Forget the Place:

South-east cor. 3d and J Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

d28-

PETER TROPE,

(Successor to Chas. Durbec,)

IMPORTER AND MANUFACTURER OF

Hats and Caps,

of every description.

French Store,

No. **123 J** street, between Fourth and Fifth,

d21] SACRAMENTO.

HENRY C. KIRK,

Importer and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. **114 J** street,.....SACRAMENTO.

d21-

D. S. WOODWARD,

Wholesale and retail dealer in

Groceries, Produce,

LIQUORS AND PROVISIONS,

No. 144 J street,

d28] SACRAMENTO.

JOHN MURPHY,

BOOT MAKER,

Main street, next door east of the Post Office,

WOODLAND.

☞ Boots made in the LATEST STYLE, either sewed or pegged, and of the best French stock. Repairing always promptly attended to. All work warranted and good fits guaranteed. d21

To Consumptives.

THE REV. EDWARD A. WILSON'S Prepared Prescription for the cure of Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, Coughs, Colds, and all Throat and Lung affections, has been in use over ten years with the most marked success.

This Remedy is prepared from the Original Recipe, chemically pure, by the Rev. Edward A. Wilson, 165 South Second street, Williamsburg, Kings county, New York.

The remedy, also a pamphlet containing original Prescription, with full and explicit directions for preparation and use, and a short history of his case, may be obtained of Mr. Wilson, as above, or of

J. L. POLHEMUS, Agent,
Sacramento, California.

Price of Remedy, $3 50 per package, in gold coin. Pamphlets furnished free of charge.

d28-

ARONSON & DRYFUS,

Dealers in

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,

CLOTHING, ETC.,

Main st.,.....Woodland.

THE EAGLE STEAM FLOURING MILLS,

At Knight's Landing,

ARE IN CONSTANT OPERATION!!

☞ Grists ground and returned the same day they are received. Highest market price paid for Wheat and Barley.

TERMS: Grinding Wheat.....40 cts. ₱ 100 lbs.
" Barley.....20 " "

☞ Machine-sewed, and hand-sewed GRAIN SACKS for sale. Also second-hand Sacks.
n23 ROBERT GARDNER, Proprietor.

TO FOUNDRYMEN AND BLACKSMITHS.

Cumberland and Lehigh **Coal** and **Pig Iron.**

1,000 TONS

In Store and Afloat, For Sale by

J. R. DOYLE,
San Francisco. 413 & 415 PACIFIC ST.
n23-1y

IF you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

WANTED.—A few TWENTIES, for which we will bind ourselves to exchange Groceries, on better terms than any other store in Woodland. GALBRAITH, MAGEE & CO.

WANTED.—All kinds of **Country Produce,** for which we will pay the HIGHEST Market Price.
GALBRAITH, MAGEE & CO.

NEW GOODS!

ARONSON & DRYFUS,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

GENERAL MERCHANDISING

Wholesale and Retail.

CLOTHING, Hats, Boots and Shoes, Blankets, etc., at the store of ARONSON & DRYFUS.

CHOICE **Family Groceries,** Crockery and Hardware, for sale by ARONSON & DRYFUS.

FANCY and Staple **DRY GOODS,** Millinery Goods, Shawls, Cloaks, etc., for sale at the store of ARONSON & DRYFUS.

STATIONERY, Oils, Paints, Dye Stuffs, and Perfumery, at ARONSON & DRYFUS'.

LADIES' **DRESS GOODS,** of the finest patterns, at ARONSON & DRYFUS'.

FURNISHING GOODS, Trunks and Valises, at ARONSON & DRYFUS'.

n30-6m

Grover & Baker's

ELASTIC STITCH FAMILY

SEWING MACHINES,

Are the best in Use,

FOR THE FOLLOWING REASONS:

They are more simple and durable easier kept in order, make a stronger and more elastic stitch, a firmer and more beautiful seam than any other. They sew all fabrics from two common spools, require no re-winding of thread, fasten both ends of the seam by their own operation, and though every fifth stitch is cut the seam will not rip.

They Stitch, Hem, Fell, Cord, Bind, Tuck, Quilt, Gather, Braid, and Embroider. No other machine Embroiders, as well as Sews perfectly.

Grover & Baker's

NEW STYLES

SHUTTLE MACHINES

For Manufacturing,

Combine the most modern and essential improvements.

The attention is requested of Tailors, Manufacturers of Boots and Shoes, Carriage Trimming, Clothing, and all others requiring the use of the most effective

Lock Stitch Machines,

To these New Styles, which posses unmistakable advantages over all others.

Agents wanted for the sale of the

GROVER & BAKER

SEWING MACHINES,

In every City and Town not now represented. For terms and circulars apply to

R. G. BROWN, Agent

116 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

n23-4m

C. ELLIOTT,

Wagon and Carriage MANUFACTURER.

MAIN STREET.....WOODLAND.

Wagons, Carriages, Express Wagons and Buggies made to order, of the BEST MATERIAL and workmanship. Repairing and general Blacksmithing done with promptness. Particular attention given to

Repairing and Painting

Wagons, Carriages, Buggies, etc, n32

STOP THAT COUGHING.

Some of you can't, and we pity you. You have tried every remedy but the one destined, by its intrinsic merit, to supersede all similar preparations. It is not surprising you should be reluctant to try something else after the many experiments you have made of trashy compounds foisted on the public as a certain cure, but

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup

is really the very best remedy ever compounded for the cure of Coughs, Colds, Sore throat, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis and Consumption. Thousands of persons in California and Oregon have been already benefited by the surprising curative powers of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

and with one accord give it their unqualified approbation. We now address ourselves to all who are unacquainted with this, the greatest Panacea of the age, for the healing of all diseases of the throat and lungs, assuring you that

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup

has cured thousands and it will cure you if you try it.

This invaluable medicine is pleasant to the taste, soothing, healing and strengthening in its effects, entirely free from all poisonous and deleterious drugs, and perfectly harmless under all circumstances.

Certificates from many prominent citizens of San Francisco accompany every bottle of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup.

REDINGTON & Co., Agents,
n23-4m San Francisco.

REDINGTON & CO.'S

Extract of Jamaica Ginger.

This valuable preparation containing in a highly concentrated form all the properties of the Jamaica Ginger, has become one of the most popular domestic remedies for all diseases of the stomach and digestive organs.

As a tonic it will be found invaluable to all persons recovering from debility, whether produced by fever or otherwise, for whilst it imparts to the system all the glow and vigor that can be produced by wine or brandy, it is entirely free from the reactionary effects that follow the use of spirits of any kind.

It is also an excellent remedy for females who suffer from difficult menstruation, giving almost immediate relief to the spasm that so frequently accompany that period.

It gives immediate relief to Nausea, caused by riding in a railroad car, or by sea-sickness, or other causes.

It is also valuable as an external application for Gout, Neuralgia, etc.

REDINGTON & Co., sole Agents for the Pacific Coast. n23-4m

Trust no other, howe'er pleasant—
None can do what this has done;
Try it—always keep it present—
Use the "Martha Washington."

It is used by all and is acknowlekged to be superior to any other preparation in market.
It keeps the hair soft and glossy.
It changes the hair to its original color.
It prevents the hair falling out.
It prevents premature baldness.
It makes old heads look young, and, in fact it will do all expected of a good, genuine Hair Restorer.

Twenty thousand heads remind us
What a noble test it's stood;
Millions more shall come behind us,
With their tresses all renewed.

Do not be humbugged by buying any other preparation. Try it, by all means try it and you will never regret it.

N. B.—Be sure to ask for the "*Martha Washington*" *Hair Restorer*, and take no other.

REDINGTON & Co., Sole Agents,
n23 4m] 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco.

Graefenberg Uterine Catholicon if faithfully used according to directions will cure every case of Diabetes, and greatly mitigate the troublesome effects caused by a relaxation of the outlet of the bladder, and for female diseases is unequalled. The Catholicon uniformly cures Prolapsus Uteri, Whites and irregularities of the monthly turns, suppression, incontinence of Urine, Bloating and dropsical Swellings, and all diseases of Pregnancy. The specific action of this medicine is immediate and certain upon the uterine and abdominal muscles and ligaments, restoring them to as healthy a state as those of childhood and youth, so that patients who have used the *Graefenberg Company's Uterine Catholicon* cannot sufficiently express their gratitude for the relief afforded. Redington & Co., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. n23-4m

Redington's Flavoring Extracts are made from fresh fruits. Each bottle holds twice as much as any other brand in the market, consequently they are the cheapest and the best. Use no other.

REDINGTON & Co., Agents, for the Pacific Coast. n23-4m

Scovill's Blood and Liver Syrup will purify the blood by removing all Humors from the system, and cure Scrofula, White Swelling, Old Sores, etc., etc. For sale by all dealers in Family Medicines.

REDINGTON & Co., Agents, San Francisco, n23-4m

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

The Friends We Love.

Friends whom we love are dearer far
Than wealth, and gold, and jewels are.
We would not change a faithful heart
For all the pride such stores impart;
Nor would we barter one loved smile
For all the scenes that could beguile;
There's not a diamond we should prize
Or covet like those beaming eyes,
Whose depth of sacred truth we've proved,
Which fondly tell us we are loved.
All things of earth from us may sever,
But love and friendship last forever.

Hearts which are true are mines of wealth;
Our balm in sickness, our joy in health:
Tongues that will breathe no bitter word,
From whom no malice is ever heard,
And minds which we need never fear
To slander's voice will yield the ear;
Hands which we clasp with faith and trust,
Of souls that, when we're turned to dust,
Shall in their mighty truth arise,
And meet again beyond the skies:
For earthly things console us never,
But love and friendship last forever.

TAILS OUT.—An editor, having traveled through Kansas, tells some funny stories which he heard during his travels—and this is one:

A couple of travelers, who were looking for land, chanced to "lay over" at a farm-house in a sparsely settled district. The house had only one room, and the accommodations were of the most primeval character. When bed time approached, a piece of blanket was stretched across the room, the travelers took their moiety of the apartment, and darkness and silence reigned through the dwelling. It appeared that the chickens, for want of a better place, roosted on the flour barrel; and when it was supposed that "Nature's sweet restorer" had got hold of the guests, the good wife thus addressed her liege lord:

"I say, John, if you're going to keep hotel, you must make different arrangements."

"Why, Sarah Jane?" softly returned the sleepy husband.

"Because I'm not going to get up in this fix to *turn the tails of them chickens!*"

A PREACHER, whose custom it was to preach very long sermons, exchanged with one who preached but half as long. At about the customary time of dismissing, the congregation grew impatient and began to leave. This hegira continued till all had left but the sexton, who stood it as long as he could, and then, walking up the pulpit stairs, said to the preacher in a whisper: "When you get through, please lock up, will you, and leave the key at my house, next door to the church?"

A CERTAIN clerk recently made the following comment on Pocahontas. Said he: "Pocahontas was a great man—Pocahontas was a noble, kind-hearted and true man." "Hold on!" cried his companion; "Pocahontas was a *woman*." "She was, eh!" said he. "Well, that's just my luck; how am I expected to know? I never read the Bible!"

SAM, Noah wasn't the fus man wot come out of de ark.

Sam—Why, Pete, you doesn't know nothin' 'bout jography. Noah was de fus man.

Pete—Don't the scriptures say on the third day Noah came forth?

Sam—Dat's so—dat's so!

Pete—Well, wasn't dere free ahead of him?

A CANDIDATE for Auditor of Public Accounts was suddenly called on for a speech. On rising, he commenced: "Gentlemen, you have called on me for a few remarks. I have none to make—I have no prepared speech. Indeed, I am no speaker; I do not desire to be a speaker; I only want to be an auditor.

A PETITE, blue-eyed maiden, who was nursing her fifth Christmas doll, and listening to her mother and some female friends talking about domestic broils and Chicago divorces, created a sensation by remarking: "Well, ma, I'm never going to marry! I'm going to be a widow!"

"JOE, how many scruples are there in a drachm?"

"Dunno, zur."

"Well, recollect there's two."

"Oh! there is, hay? Well, daddy takes his dram every morning without any scruples."

A BOY whose general appearance betokened the want of a father's care, being asked what his father done for a living, innocently remarked: "He is an office-seeker by trade, but he don't work at it any more since he was caught stealing."

A YOUNG MAN told Dr. Bethune that he had enlisted in the Army of Zion. "In which church?" asked the doctor. "In the Baptist," was the reply. "I should call that joining the Navy," was the doctor's response.

WAY OF THE WORLD.—If the speculator misses his aim, everybody cries out, "He's a fool," and sometimes, "He's a rogue." If he succeeds, they besiege his door, and demand his daughter in marriage.

A GENTLEMAN, informing Fusell, the painter, that he had puachased his celebrated picture of Satan, the artist replied: "Well, you have got him now, and only take care that he does not one day get you."

HYMENIAL WIT.—A Virginia paper gets off the following: "Neill–Tier–On Wednesday, William Neill to Miss Jane Tier.

A sad event, we rather fear,
She turned to kneel and dropped a tear."

INTEGRITY is the foundation of all that is high in character among mankind. Other qualities may add to its splendor, but if this essential requisite be wanting, all their luster fades.

IN West Virginia, recently, a man murdered three persons, and attended the funeral of two of them as pall-bearer before the crime was discovered.

THE young lady who called at a book-store for "Drake on Attachments," was disappointed to find it a mere law book.

A LITTLE ONE, after undergoing the job of vaccination, exclaimed: "Now, I won't have to be baptized, will I?"

A CANADIAN editor, attacked by a ruffian on a bridge, threw him into the river and made an item of him.

IN JAIL FOR LIBEL.—The Troy editor who published a list of the old maids in that city.

WHEN the country is afflicted, the political doctors apply leeches to its chest.

WOMEN are more willing to pardon faults in men than perfections in women.

PATRICK told his sweetheart he "could not slape for draming of her."

WHY is old age like a dog's tail? Because it is in-firm.

GLORIOUS NEWS!

IMPEACHMENT!

Congress agrees with the States late in Rebellion,

on the following

WHEREAS:

HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to THOMAS & LAUGENOUR.)

FRONT STREET,

Knight's Landing,

Are constantly in receipt, in addition to their large stock of

General Merchandise,

of the largest and finest assortment, of all kinds, of

Fashionable, Fancy,

—AND—

Dress Goods!

Also, a select stock of custom-made

Gents' and Boys' Clothing,

Latest style of

LADIES' AND MISSES' SPRING HATS,

French Lawns, Brillantines, Granadines, Mohair Poplins, Barages, Marseiles, Printed Linens, Cambrics, Calicos, etc.

The most fashionable French Kid Opera-toed

BALMORALS and GAITERS,
for Ladies, Misses and Infants.

Gents', Youths' and Children's
CALF BOOTS, GAITERS, AND SHOES!

A large variety of

CROCKERY, QUEENSWARE,

GROCERIES, HARDWARE,

TRUNKS, VALISES,

FURNITURE AND MATTRESSES,

Patent Medicines, Perfumery,

OILS, PAINTS, &c.,

And a thousand and one other articles, too numerous to mention.

Therefore, be it

RESOLVED,

That, with the assurance which HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO. give the public, to sell **Cheaper than the Cheapest,** it is to the interest and benefit of the Ladies of Knight's Landing and vicinity to hasten at once to their store and buy their fineries, of which they will find the variety equal to Stewart's Bazaar, New York.

Gents will find there, for a little sum, the best investment ever offered, from a Sunday-go-to-Meeting to a Parisian Bob-tail suit.

Boys and Children will there discover doll-like, gay and fancy cloths, to be had for a trifling sum.

Farmers can never obtain better inducements in quality or in price, of any kind of goods, than is given, with the best of accommodation, at HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.'S.

Blacksmiths, Carpenters, Shoe-makers, Harness-makers, Painters, and all other mechanics will find a saving of 15 to 20 per cent. in all goods in their line, by purchasing at our store.

The young people who are on the journey of Matrimony, and desirous of supplying themselves with every kind of HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, can find each and all articles, at reduced prices.

To Sheep and Grain-raisers, we offer all kinds and sizes of **Sacks** and Sack Twine, at San Francisco prices.

For SWEETEST BUTTER and LARGEST EGGS, and all country Produce, we will always pay the highest prices.

Country orders promptly attended to. Goods delivered, as the convenience will offer, free of charge, all over the village.

Thankful for past favors, we solicit a continuance for the future, and insure general satisfaction in all kinds of trade extended to us.

FARMERS

Are particularly invited to examine our stock of Farming Utensils—Plows, Harrows, etc. We are agents for Baker & Hamilton.

HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.,
a18-3m Knight's Landing.

CHAS. TRAVER. LOTT. DAY, JR.

CAPITAL HOTEL,
(Formerly Toll's,)
Corner K and 7th sts.,.....SACRAMENTO.

This House having been enlarged and greatly improved, is now ready for the accommodation of guests. Give us a call and examine our rooms. We would call the attention of LADIES, especially, to our great number of FRONT ROOMS, in suits for Families, or single.

An "Annunciator" connecting all the principal rooms directly with the office.

☞ Free Omnibus to and from the House.
n23 TRAVER & DAY Proprietors.

LIVERY STABLE.

Main street, opposite Baker's Hotel, Woodland.
(Lawson's old stand.)

Horses, Buggies, Carriages and Saddle Animals to let. Horses boarded by the day, week, or month. The patronage of the public is solicited.

Q. V. DAY,
A. SPRAGUE,
f22 Proprietors.

AHEAD

—OF THE—

RAILROAD!

In anticipation of an early comunication by means of the **Iron Horse,** from here to the Metropolis of this coast, and for the accommodation of the steady increase of our extensive trade,

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

Have made a large addition to their heretofore commodious Brick store, where they, in addition to their usual variety of

General Merchandise,

Have just received, per last steamer "Golden City," direct from Philadelphia and New York, and of their own importation,

The Most Carefully Selected,

—AND—

LARGEST ASSORTMENT

of the **Latest Styles** of all kinds of

Dress and Fancy Goods,

Also, an extensive stock of Gent's, Youth's and Boys' **Ready-made Clothing,** made under the special supervision of Monseiur JAQUET, late of Paris; all of which is offered to the good people of Yolo and vicinity at still **Cheaper Rates** than any other house this side of the Bay city!

Having purchased these

EASTERN IMPORTATIONS

—AT—

"Greenback" Prices!

we can afford and are determined to undersell any and everybody!

WENTWORTH & HUBBARD'S California made Pump-sole and **Screwed Boots,** purchased in large variety, direct at their factory, are sold cheaper than at any other house. Also, **Benkert's** fine finish calf stitched Boots, at
FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN'S.

LADIES desirious of purchasing the latest style of Spring Hats, made under the supervision of Madamoiselle BOUCHE, must call soon on FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN.

ALL styles of new Embroideries, Garibaldas, etc., at FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN'S.

FOR French and American Spring Prints, linen finish, call on
FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN.

ALL kinds of Ladies' Philadelphia and San Francisco-made Opera-toed, Congress, and Balmoral Boots, at
FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN'S.

THE largest stock **Family Groceries,** Glass, Bohemia and Crockery ware, all kinds of Hardware, Mattresses, Trunks, etc., at
FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN'S.

☞ Determined to sell all kinds of goods at the **LOWEST PRICES,** and to give the **HIGHEST RATES** for Eggs, Butter, and other country produce, we solicit a continuance of the liberal patronage heretofore extended to us.

☞ Call, all ye good people, soon and often, and convince yourselves of facts. We can suit the most fastidious, or will "forfeit our Hat."

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,
Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.
mar21 **WOODLAND.**

1835.....INCORPORATED.....1835

NEW ENGLAND
Mutual Life Insurance Co
OF BOSTON.

DECEMBER 31, 1866,

Cash Assets.....$5,067,382 84.

The Oldest Purely Mutual Life Insurance Company in the United States.

Dividends declared annually. First dividend available at the payment of the second annual premium. All the Policies remain in force so long as there may be any surrender value. Thus a party insuring at the age of thirty-five on Life plan—

1 annual premium continues policy	2 years and	3 days.
2 "	"	"	"	4 years and 12 days.
3 "	"	"	"	6 years and 28 days.
4 "	"	"	"	8 years and 46 days.
5 "	"	"	"	10 years and 56 days.

Careful investigation and unbiased judgment will conclusively show that this old Company offers advantages that cannot be equaled by any other Company doing business on this coast. No stockholders in this Company.

Official Reports made January 1, 1867, show this Company's ratio of Premium Reserve to be larger than any other Company in the United States.

☞ Notes will be taken in part payment of Premiums, drawing interest at the rate of six per cent. per annum.

Home Office, 39 State Street, Boston.
EVERSON & HAINES, General Ag'ts,
Office California Branch, 202 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

"Prove all Things; Hold Fast to that Which is Good!"

This Company does not desire to underrate the merits of any other Company. All it asks is a candid investigation of its merits, and if parties before being "picked up" by traveling solicitors of other Companies will call on me they will be able to see that they can insure cheaper than with any other Company doing business on the Pacific coast.

GEO. D. FISKE, Local Agent,
f22-3m Woodland.

JACOB L. LEVISON,

TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING

—TO THE CITIZENS OF—

COTTONWOOD,
AND VICINITY,

That he has just opened with a TREMENDOUS STOCK of

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Consisting, in part, of

Fancy & Domestic Dry Goods,

Clothing,	**Hats, Caps,**
Crockery,	**Boots, Shoes,**
Provisions,	**Liquors,**
Groceries,	**Tobacco,**
Hardware,	**Cigars, etc.,**

Which he is determined to sell

CHEAPER than the CHEAPEST!

☞ Buying cheap, for **Cash,** he will not be undersold by **any House in the county!** Come one, come all! Look, and satisfy yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.

JACOB L. LEVISON,
n30 Cottonwood, Yolo Co.

Wagon and Carriage Shop!

G. J. OVERSHINER,
MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND.
(Opposite Gray & Freeman's store.)

Wagons and Carriages, manufactured from carefully selected Eastern Material, constantly on hand. My arrangements for SEASONING Lumber are unsurpassed in the State.

☞ G. J. OVERSHINER'S long experience in California Carriage and Wagon work, (including the management of the Pioneer Wagon Shop of Sacramento, for eight years), warrants him in soliciting a share of public patronage.

BLACKSMITHING,

In all its branches, and Repairing in Wood and Iron-work done with neatness and dispatch. ☞ **Carriage Painting** connected with the establishment. [ja25

CHANGED HANDS.

The Norfolk Saloon!

K street, between Fifth and Sixth,

SACRAMENTO.

B. R. GWINN,.....Proprietor.
j25-3m

Price's Saloon,
Main street,.....Woodland.

Wines, Liquors & Cigars,
of the finest quality, constantly on hand.

☞ Among others, I have some fine "Old Otard," and "Hennessy" brandies, Old Kentucky "Bourbon," fine English Ale and Porter, and an excellent sample of Old Port. The best of Liquors furnished for medical purposes.
f29 WM. PRICE, Prop'r.

Feed and Livery Stable.

ELIAS EBI. G. W. BUCHANAN.

EBI & BUCHANAN,
(Yardly's old stand),.....KNIGHT'S LANDING.

Horses and Buggies, and Saddle Animals constantly in readiness. Horses boarded at reasonable rates. ☞ A share of the public patronage is solicited. d28

L. M. RUE,
PHOTOGRAPHER,

Ambrotypes, Photographs, and Sun Pearls.

Gallery south of Main street, nearly opposite Baker's Hotel, Woodland.
j4]

TO FOUNDRYMEN AND BLACKSMITHS.

Cumberland and Lehigh **Coal** and **Pig Iron.**

1,000 TONS
In Store and Afloat, For Sale by
J. R. DOYLE,
San Francisco. 413 & 415 PACIFIC ST.
n23-1y

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!

C. H. GRAY. F. S. FREEMAN.

GRAY & FREEMAN,

NEW STORE, OLD CORNER,

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND,

Having opened their

New and Commodious Store!

Are constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

DRY GOODS!

Clothing,
Groceries,
Provisions,
Crockery,
Hardware,
Queensware,
Paints,
Oils,
Lamps, etc.,

Together with everything required in a country Store, which we will sell

BY THE PACKAGE, OR AT RETAIL!

☞ **At very Low Prices!** ☜

Our Facilities for Purchasing

And knowledge of the wants of this market, and having purchased our Goods since the late decline in prices, enable us to offer

GREATER INDUCEMENTS

Than ever before!

We do not intend to attract buyers by offering some leading article at less than cost, and charging exorbitant prices for others,

But we shall transact a

Permanent and Legitimate Business,

And endeavor to give entire satisfaction to all who may favor us with their patronage.

Highest price paid for Produce!

n23 **GRAY & FREEMAN.**

NEW STORE

—AT—

KNIGHT'S LANDING!

ANDREW C. KEAN. JOHN S. MILLER.

KEAN & MILLER,

Have opened a

FIRST-CLASS STORE

At Knight's Landing, where they have on hand a

LARGE AND VARIED ASSORTMENT

—OF—

GROCERIES!

CLOTHING,

Boots and Shoes

HARDWARE,

And a general supply of Goods suited for the Trade, which they will sell

Reasonable, for Cash!

We want all our friends and the public generally to call and see us, and we will give them satisfaction.
d7]

C. H. GILMAN,

52 J street, between 2d and 3d,

SACRAMENTO,

Has just received

A LARGE STOCK

—OF—

FALL AND WINTER GOODS

Which he is offering at

PRICES LOWER THAN EVER,

Depot for the Mission and Pioneer Mills

Woolen Goods, Blankets, Etc.

10-4 Sheeting, formerly Selling at $1 25 per yard, now selling at 40 Cents per yard!

n23-

Wanted Immediately.

100.000 MEN, WOMEN and CHILDREN, with $1 each, to buy Groceries of GALBRAITH, MAGEE & CO.

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

NEW FIRM.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

Post Office Building,
(opposite Hesperian College),
WOODLAND,

Have just received a large assortment of

PATENT MEDICINES,

DRUGS, ALL KINDS,

Paints, Oils, Perfumeries,

Books and Stationery,

TOBACCO, FANCY ARTICLES,

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

And a choice assortment of

JEWELRY!

All of which will be sold at

MODERATE PRICES.

We have also secured the services of Mr. CRANSTON, who is an experienced Druggist.

PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY PREPARED.

n23 RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

FIRST PREMIUM

GOLD MEDALS

AWARDED TO

WHEELER & WILSON

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINE!

Over 82 Competitors,

—AT THE—

Great Paris Exposition, 1867,

Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition.

As a HOLIDAY Present, Nothing will be more appreciated THAN ONE OF these MACHINES.

America, England and France, now unite in this grand Proclamation:

Good news! good news the cable brings,
O'er all the wires it flies,
Wheeler & Wilson's sewing machine
Brings back the golden prize.

Our "Uncle Sam" first struck the note,
"John Bull" then caught the sound;
Now comes from France the echo back,
Wheeler & Wilson's crowned.

And now, no more the people doubt,
So long its stood the test—
The thing is fairly noised about
And they will buy the best.

☞ We can now supply those who wish to purchase 'STODDARD'S PATENT TUCK-MARKER,' one of the most useful attachments to the Machine yet invented; which, while sewing one tuck, makes the line of marks for the next.

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,
Cor. Sacramento and Montgomery sts.,
n30 San Fancisco.

THE FLORENCE

WAS AWARDED THE

HIGHEST PREMIUM!

—ON—

SEWING MACHINES FOR FAMILY USE

—AT—

The Mechanics' Institute,..1864.
The American Institute,....1865.
The California State Fair,.1865.
The California State Fair,.1866.
The Paris Exposition,.....1867.

Other Agents advertise Gold Medals awarded at the Paris Exposition. *Neither of them received any premium at all on Family Sewing Machines!* See list of awards in official catalogues.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco that is not giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, it will be attended to *without Express charge or expense of any kind to the owner.*

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
n23] 111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

"PRO BONO PUBLICO!"

Lacour's

SARSAPARIPHERE

BITTERS!

An Admirable Tonic! An Excellent Specific!

And are unequaled as a

Blood Purifier,

Their principal ingredients being

SARSAPARILLA!

☞ SOLD EVERYWHERE. ☜
n28

PLOWS FOR SALE!

I have on hand, **Cast Cast-Steel, Peoria,** and **Boston Clipper Plows.** Two second-hand Gang-Plows for sale, cheap. Cast cast-steel Plow-shares, Plow-wheels and Harrows constantly on hand.

n30-tf C. ELLIOTT.

IF you want a "GOOD SQUARE MEAL," go to HUSTON'S, opposite Hesperian.